*Civil War Notes Packet*

*21.2 &21.3 Notes- For each issue use the text and your notes about the North and South to record their reactions/response.*

**Issue 1: Missouri applies to be a slave state**

**North:**

**South:**

**Issue 2: The Tallmadge Amendment proposes that Missouri be admitted as a free state.**

**North:**

**South:**

**21.3 The solution was the Missouri Compromise (explain the terms of the compromise)**21.4 notes

Define Abolitionist:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Issue | North | South |
| 1. Abolitionists wanted to stop slavery in D.C. but Congress refused to consider it |  |  |
| 1. Some Northerners assisted Fugitive slaves |  |  |
| 1. The Wilmot Proviso stated slavery would NOT be allowed in Mexican Cession land |  |  |
| 1. California Applied for admission as a FREE state |  |  |

21.5 Compromise of 1850- What were the terms of the compromise?

21.6 notes

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Issue | North | South |
| 1. The Fugitive Slave Law caused bitterness between the North and South. |  |  |
| 1. The book *Uncle Tom’s Cabin* told the story of a slave and his master. |  |  |
| 1. The Kansas-Nebraska Act-slavery in those territories would be decided by popular sovereignty Both sides rushed to the territories to vote. |  |  |
| 1. The *Dred Scott* case. Scott was a slave who believed his trip to Wisconsin made him a free man. |  |  |

21.7 Supreme court ruling?

Other option for 21.6 and 21.7

21.6

**Fugitive slave Law**

* Northerners did not want to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Southerners felt \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Any person arrested as a runaway had almost no \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Any person who helped a slave escape or refused to help slave catchers \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Uncle Tom’s Cabin**

* Published as a novel by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Became one of the most widely read books of the time
* Plot showed the horrors of slavery
* Main characters in the story were: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Convinced many northerners that slavery needed to end

**Kansas-Nebraska Act**

* The final version of the bill created two new territories: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Created with the purpose to make a railroad line to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* This act left it up to settlers themselves to vote on whether or not to permit \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* They called this policy “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”
* Pro-slavery and anti-slavery settlers rushed to the area to affect the vote
* In 1856 the struggle turned violent when pro-slavery settlers and people from Missouri invaded \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Kansas (the home of a anti-slavery government)

**Dred Scott Case-** *What was the background of the case? How many of the justices were from the North and South? What were the two key questions that the Supreme Court needed to decide? What did Chief Justice Taney hope to do?*

**21. 7 Two Judicial Bombshells**

* In a \_\_ to \_\_\_\_ vote, the court decided that Scott could not sue for his freedom because \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Taney declared that no African American, slave or free, was or ever could become an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* The second bombshell was that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Taney argued that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are property
* The Fifth Amendment to the Constitution says that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Banning slavery in a territory, reasoned Taney, is the same as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Congress has a constitutional responsibility to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**21.8 From Compromise to Crisis**

* During the controversy over the Kansas- Nebraska Act, anti-slavery activists formed a new political organization called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* In 1858, Republicans in Illinois\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* In his speech accepting this honor Lincoln pointed out that all attempts to reach a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Lincoln-Douglas Debate**

* Lincoln’s opponent in the Senate race was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* During the debates, Douglas argued that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* In Lincoln’s eyes slavery was\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* The winner of the election was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**John Brown’s Raid**

* John Brown planned to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* During the raid all of Brown’s men were\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* On the day of his hanging, he left a note that read \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**The Election of 1860**

* While the Republicans were united with Lincoln, the Democrats \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Northern Democrats supported \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Southern Democrats nominated \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* The Constitutional Union party nominated \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Although he had won only 40 percent of the votes,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,still won the election
* Alarmed senators formed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_